



ZIMPHIA

ZIMBABWE POPULATION-BASED HIV IMPACT ASSESSMENT



ZIMPHIA 2015-2016 ADOLESCENT QUESTIONNAIRE



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Note: Data from the Adolescent Questionnaire is in the child individual interview file.

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
L1	langadx	LANGUAGE OF QUESTIONNAIRE	ENGLISH SHONA NDBELE	1 2 3		
L2	langint	LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW	ENGLISH SHONA NDBELE OTHER	1 2 3 4		
L3	langnatpt	NATIVE LANGUAGE OF PARTICIPANT	ENGLISH SHONA NDBELE OTHER	1 2 3 4		
L4	langtrans	TRANSLATOR USED	YES NO	1 2		
MTITLE MODULE 1: SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS						
101	gender	IS THE RESPONDENT MALE OR FEMALE?	MALE FEMALE	1 2		
103	adensch	Are you currently enrolled in school?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 103 = 2,-8,-9	108
104	admisch	During the last school week, did you miss any school days for any reason?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 104 = 2,-8,-9	106
105	adwmisch_1	Why did you miss school?	I HAVE BEEN SICK	1		
	adwmisch_2		I DON'T FEEL SAFE TRAVELING TO SCHOOL	2		
	adwmisch_3		I DON'T FEEL SAFE WHILE IN SCHOOL	3		
	adwmisch_4		I DON'T LIKE SCHOOL	4		
	adwmisch_5		I HAVE TO LOOK AFTER MY FAMILY	5		
	adwmisch_6		THERE'S NOT ENOUGH MONEY TO SEND ME TO SCHOOL	6		
	adwmisch_7		SCHOOL IS TOO FAR AWAY	7		
	adwmisch_8		I HAVE TO WORK	8		
	no one selected		I HAVE A CHILD OR I AM PREGNANT	9		
	no one selected		I MISSED TOO MUCH SCHOOL BECAUSE OF MY PERIOD (MENSTRUATION)	10		
	adwmisch_96		OTHER	96		
	adwmisch_dk		DON'T KNOW	-8		
	adwmisch_rf		REFUSED	-9		
106	adcurgrd adcurgrddkref	What grade/form/year are you in now?	GRADE/FORM/YEAR DON'T KNOW REFUSED	integer -8 -9		

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
107	adlstyrgrd adlyrgrddkref	What grade/form/year were you in last year?	GRADE/FORM/YEAR DON'T KNOW REFUSED	integer -8 -9	ALL	201
108	adnotsch_1 no one selected no one selected adnotsch_4 adnotsch_5 adnotsch_6 adnotsch_7 adnotsch_8 no one selected no one selected adnotsch_96 adnotsch_dk no one selected	Why do you NOT go to school?	I HAVE BEEN SICK I DON'T FEEL SAFE TRAVELING TO SCHOOL I DON'T FEEL SAFE WHILE IN SCHOOL I DON'T LIKE SCHOOL I HAVE TO LOOK AFTER MY FAMILY THERE'S NOT ENOUGH MONEY TO SEND ME TO SCHOOL SCHOOL IS TOO FAR AWAY I HAVE TO WORK I HAVE A CHILD OR I AM PREGNANT I MISSED TOO MUCH SCHOOL BECAUSE OF MY PERIOD (MENSTRUATION) OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96 -8 -9		
109	Redacted	Have you <u>ever</u> attended school?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 109 = 2,-8,-9	201
110	adlstregsch	When was the last time you regularly attended school? Would you say it was less than a year ago or more than a year ago?	LESS THAN 1 YEAR 1 YEAR OR LONGER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9		
111	Redacted	What is the highest grade/form/year that you have completed?	NURSERY/KINDERGART EN LEVEL 1 (GRADE 1-7) LEVEL 2 (FORM 1-6) OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 96 -8 -9		
MTITLE		MODULE 2: HIV KNOWLEDGE				
INSTR		Now I would like to ask you some questions about what you know about some things related to health.				
201	adhrdhiv	Have you <u>ever</u> heard of HIV?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 201 = 2,-8,-9	301
202	adhiv_a	From where have you heard about HIV?	SCHOOLS / TEACHERS	A		

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
	adh hiv_b adh hiv_c adh hiv_d adh hiv_e no one selected adh hiv_g adh hiv_h adh hiv_i adh hiv_j adh hiv_x adh hiv_y no one selected	PROBE: Anywhere else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED	PARENTS / GUARDIAN / FAMILY FRIENDS RELIGIOUS LEADERS INTERNET MOBILE PHONE HEALTH PROVIDERS / DOCTORS / NURSES / CLINICAL OFFICERS TELEVISION / FILM RADIO COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	B C D E F G H I J X Y Z		
203	addishiv	Have you <u>ever</u> discussed HIV with your parents or guardian?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9		
204	adrednosx	Can a person reduce their chance of getting HIV by not having sex?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 -9		
205	adredcon	Can a person reduce their chance of getting HIV by using condoms when having sex?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 -9		
206	adlkshiv	Can a healthy-looking person have HIV or AIDS?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 -9		
207	admhivubb	Can a mother with HIV or AIDS pass HIV to her unborn baby?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 -9		
208	admedll	Are there medicines that people with HIV or AIDS can take to help them live longer?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 -9		
209	adcirhiv	Can male circumcision help prevent HIV infection? Circumcision is the removal of the foreskin from a penis.	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 -9		
MTITLE MODULE 3: HIV PREVENTION INTERVENTIONS						
301	adhivp_a adhivp_b adhivp_c adhivp_d	Have you taken part in any of the following HIV prevention programs? SHOW CHILD LOGO FOR EACH PROGRAM SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	FAMILIES MATTER PROGRAM SISTER TO SISTER YOUTH FOR YOU YOUTH FOR REAL	A B C D		

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
	adhivp_e adhivp_f adhivp_x adhivp_y adhivp_z		POSITIVE TALK AIDS ACTION CLUB OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	E F X Y Z		
302	adykwhcon	Do you know where to get a condom?	YES NO DON'T KNOW WHAT A CONDOM IS REFUSED	1 2 3 -9	IF 302 = 2, -9 IF 302 = 3	306 401
303	adwhcn_a adwhcn_b adwhcn_c adwhcn_d adwhcn_e adwhcn_f adwhcn_x adwhcn_y no one selected	Where can a person go to get a condom? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	CLINIC / HOSPITAL KIOSK / SHOP PHARMACY LOCAL FREE DISPENSER FRIENDS / PEERS BOYFRIEND / GIRLFRIEND OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	A B C D E F X Y Z		
304	adclidcon	If you wanted to, could you yourself get a condom?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 -9	IF 304 = 1, 3, -9	306
305	adntezcon	Why is it not easy for you to get a condom?	TOO FAR COSTS TOO MUCH DO NOT WANT OTHERS TO KNOW OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	A B C X Y Z		
306	adcondem	Have you ever seen a male condom demonstration? By a condom demonstration, I mean someone like a nurse, other adult, or peer showing people how a male condom is correctly used.	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 -9		
MTITLE	MODULE 4: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR					
INSTR	The next questions ask about sexual behavior. There is no right or wrong answer. Your responses will not be linked to you in any way or shared with anyone, including your parents.					
	PLEASE LOOK OUT FOR SIGNS OF DISTRESS IN CHILD WHEN ASKING THE FOLLOWING SEXUAL BEHAVIOR QUESTIONS. IF THE CHILD SEEMS DISTRESSED, ASK CHILD IF HE/SHE WANTS TO STOP THE INTERVIEW.					
401	adknsx	Do you know what sex is?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF Confirmed Age in Eligibility <= 12 & 401= 2, - 8, -9	415
402	adhdsx	Have you ever had sex?	YES	1	IF 402 = 2, -8, -9	414

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
		By sex, we mean vaginal sex. With vaginal sex, we mean a penis enters a vagina.	NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	2 -8 -9		
403	Redacted adxagkdrf	How old were you when you had sex for the <u>first</u> time?	AGE IN YEARS DON'T KNOW AGE REFUSED	integer -8 -9		
404	Redacted	The <u>first</u> time you had sex, was it because you wanted to or because you were forced?	WANTED TO FORCED DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 404 = 1, -8, -9	406
405	Redacted	The <u>first</u> time you had sex, were you physically forced or were you pressured into having sex through harassment, threats or tricks?	PHYSICALLY FORCED PRESSURED DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	ALL	407
406	Redacted	What was the <u>main</u> reason that you had sex for the first time?	IT JUST HAPPENED MY FRIENDS PRESSURED ME TO HAVE SEX TO SHOW MY LOVE / TO FEEL LOVED I WANTED TO HAVE SEX MY BOYFRIEND / GIRLFRIEND WANTED TO HAVE SEX FOR MONEY / GIFTS I WANTED TO HAVE A BABY OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96 -8 -9		
407	Redacted adpsagdkr	How old was the person you <u>first</u> had sex with? Please give your best guess.	AGE IN YEARS DON'T KNOW AGE REFUSED	integer -8 -9		
408	Redacted	The <u>first</u> time you had sex, was a condom used?	YES NO DON'T KNOW WHAT A CONDOM IS DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 -8 -9		
409	Redacted adfpsdkrf	In total, how many different people have you had sex with? Please give your best guess.	NUMBER OF PARTNERS DON'T KNOW REFUSED	integer -8 -9		
410	adltsxcon	The <u>last</u> time you had sex was a condom used?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	SKIP Q IF 408=3	

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
411	Redacted	How often do you use a condom during sex?	ALWAYS SOMETIMES NEVER DON'T REMEMBER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 4 -8 -9	SKIP Q IF 408=3	
412	Redacted	Sometimes people have sex to get material support. Material support means helping you to pay for things or giving you gifts or things. Have you <u>ever</u> had sex with someone because you expected material support?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9		
413	Redacted	Have you <u>ever</u> been pregnant?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	SKIP Q IF 101=1	
414	Redacted	Have you <u>ever</u> had oral sex? Oral sex is when a person puts his/her mouth on the penis or vagina of another person	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9		
415	adtpsx	Have you <u>ever</u> talked with a parent or guardian about sex?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9		
MTITLE MODULE 5: HIV RISK PERCEPTIONS						
501	adlghiv	How likely do you think it is for you to get HIV?	VERY LIKELY SOMEWHAT LIKELY NOT LIKELY I ALREADY HAVE HIV DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 4 -8 -9	IF 501 = 3, -8, -9 SKIP Q IF 201= 2,-8,-9 IF 501 = 4	503 601
502	Redacted	What is the <u>main</u> reason you think you are likely to get HIV?	I HAVE HAD SEX WITHOUT A CONDOM I HAVE OR HAD MANY BOY/GIRLFRIENDS I HAVE HAD BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS MY MOTHER/FATHER/CLOS E RELATIVE HAS HIV I DON'T TRUST MY BOY/GIRLFRIEND I AM SICK MY BOY/GIRLFRIEND IS SICK OR HAS DIED I DESERVE IT / I AM A BAD PERSON OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96 -8 -9	ALL SKIP Q IF 201= 2,-8,-9	601
503	admrlhiv	What is the <u>main</u> reason you think you are not likely to get HIV?	I AM ABSTINENT	1	SKIP Q IF 201= 2,-8,-9	

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
			I WILL WAIT UNTIL MARRIAGE TO HAVE SEX	2		
			I ALWAYS USE CONDOMS	3		
			I TRUST MY PARTNER	4		
			I HAVE ONLY ONE PARTNER	5		
			I GO TO CHURCH	6		
			I AM A GOOD PERSON	7		
			OTHER	96		
			DON'T KNOW	-7		
			REFUSED	-8		
MTITLE	MODULE 6: SOCIAL NORMS, INTENTION TO ABSTAIN, SELF-EFFICACY AND ASSERTIVENESS					
INSTR	Now I would like to ask you some questions about the future.					
601	adfrhvsx	Do you think all, many, some, a few or none of your friends are having sex?	ALL	1		
			MOST	2		
			SOME	3		
			A FEW	4		
			NONE	5		
			DON'T KNOW / DON'T KNOW WHAT SEX IS	-8		
			REFUSED	-9		
602	adprfsx	Do you feel pressured by your friends or boy/girl friend to have sex?	YES	1	SKIP Q IF 401= 2,-8,-9	
			NO	2		
			DON'T KNOW	-8		
			REFUSED	-9		
603	adnosx	If you did not want to have sex with someone, could you tell them that you do not want to have sex with them?	YES	1	SKIP Q IF 401= 2,-8,-9	
			NO	2		
			DON'T KNOW	-8		
			REFUSED	-9		
MTITLE	MODULE 7: HIV TESTING					
INSTR	I would now like to ask you some questions about HIV testing.					
701	adtshiv	Have you <u>ever</u> been tested for HIV?	YES	1	IF 701 = 2, -8, -9	801
			NO	2	SKIP Q IF 201= 2,-8,-9	
			DON'T KNOW	-8		
			REFUSED	-9		
702	adrcrshiv	Did you receive the results of any of your HIV tests?	YES	1	IF 702 = 2, -8, -9	801
			NO	2	SKIP Q IF 201= 2,-8,-9	
			DON'T KNOW	-8		
			REFUSED	-9		
703	adrshiv	What was the result of that HIV test?	HIV POSITIVE	1	IF 703 = 2, 3, -9	801
			HIV NEGATIVE	2	SKIP Q IF 201= 2,-8,-9	
			UNKNOWN	3		
			REFUSED	-9		
704	adtxhiv	Are you currently on treatment for HIV?	YES	1	SKIP Q IF 201= 2,-8,-9	
			NO	2		
			DON'T KNOW	-8		
			REFUSED	-9		

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
MTITLE		MODULE 8: ALCOHOL AND DRUGS				
INSTR		I would like to ask you some questions about alcohol and drugs or substances that you may have taken that were not given to you by doctor. Your answers will not be told to anyone, even your parents.				
801	adhda1c	Have you <u>ever</u> had alcohol, for example beer or zed?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 801 = 2, -8, -9	803
802	admnon1drk adm1nkd1krf	During the past 1 month, on how many days did you have at least one drink containing alcohol?	NUMBER OF DAYS DON'T KNOW REFUSED	integer -8 -9		
803	Redacted	Have you <u>ever</u> tried drugs such as Miraa, Bhang, Glue, Kuber, Mandrax, Cocaine, Heroin, or others?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 803 = 2, -8, -9	901
804	no one selected Redacted no one selected no one selected Redacted no one selected no one selected Redacted no one selected no one selected	What drugs have you <u>ever</u> tried? DO NOT READ RESPONSES. PROBE FOR MULTIPLE RESPONSES.	MORAA BHANG GLUE KUBER MANDRAZ COCAINE HEROIN OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	A B C D E F G X Y Z		
MTITLE		MODULE 9: HIV STIGMA				
901	adshfdhiv	Would you be willing to share food with someone who has HIV?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	SKIP Q IF 201=2, -8, -9	
902	adplhiv	Would you play with someone who has HIV?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	SKIP Q IF 201=2, -8, -9	
MTITLE		MODULE 10: PARENTAL SUPPORT				
1001	adparprb	Do your parents/guardians understand your problems and worries?	ALWAYS MOST OF THE TIME SOMETIMES RARELY NEVER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 4 5 -8 -9		
1002	adparfrtm	Do your parents/guardians really know what you were doing with your free time when you were not at school or work?	ALWAYS MOST OF THE TIME SOMETIMES RARELY NEVER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 4 5 -8 -9		

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
MTITLE	MODULE 11: VIOLENCE					
INSTR		Now I would like to ask you questions about some other important aspects of a person's life. I know that some of these questions are very personal. However, your answers are important for helping to understand the condition of children in Zimbabwe. Let me assure you that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone.				
1101	adattck	Has anyone ever done any of these things to you: - Punched, kicked, whipped, or beat you with an object - Choked smothered, tried to drown you, or burned you intentionally Used or threatened you with a knife, gun or other weapon?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9		
1102	adsxlth	Has anyone ever touched your [penis or buttock, vagina, buttock, or breast] when you did not want them to? This could be pinching, grabbing, or touching you on or around your [penis or buttock, buttock, vagina, buttock, or breast].	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 1102 = 1, 2, -8, -9 SKIP Q IF Confirmed Age in Eligibility > 12	END
1103	Redacted	Has anyone ever touched you in a sexual way without your permission, but did not try and force you to have sex? Touching in a sexual way without permission includes fondling, pinching, grabbing, or touching you on or around your sexual body parts.	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 1103 = 2, -8, -9	1105
1104	Redacted	The first time this happened, what was your relationship to the person who did this? If it was more than one person, what was your relationship with the person you knew the best?	BOYFRIEND / GIRLFRIEND / SPOUSE RELATIVE / FAMILY MEMBER CLASSMATE / SCHOOLMATE TEACHER POLICE / SECURITY / OFFICER / MILITARY EMPLOYER NEIGHBOR COMMUNITY RELIGIOUS LEADER FRIEND STRANGER OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96 -8 -9		
1105	adsxntsc	Has anyone ever <u>tried</u> to make you have sex against your will but did not succeed?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9		
1106	Redacted	Has anyone ever pressured you to have sex, through harassment, threats or tricks and did succeed?	YES NO DON'T KNOW	1 2 -8		

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
			REFUSED	-9		
1107	Redacted	Has anyone <u>ever</u> physically forced you to have sex and did succeed?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9		
1108	Redacted	The <u>first</u> time you were pressured or forced to have sex, what was your relationship to the person who did this?	BOYFRIEND / GIRLFRIEND / SPOUSE RELATIVE / FAMILY MEMBER CLASSMATE / SCHOOLMATE TEACHER POLICE / SECURITY OFFICER / MILITARY EMPLOYER NEIGHBOR COMMUNITY RELIGIOUS LEADER FRIEND STRANGER OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96 -8 -9	SKIP Q IF (1106 = 2, -8, -9) AND (1107 = 2,-8,-9)	
1109	Redacted	After any of these unwanted sexual experiences, did you try to seek professional help or services from any of the following?	I DID NOT TRY TO SEEK HELP HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL POLICE OR OTHER SECURITY PERSONNEL SOCIAL WORKER, COUNSELOR OR NGO RELIGIOUS LEADER OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	A B C D E X Y Z	IF 1109 = B, C, D, E, X, Y, Z SKIP Q IF 1103 = 2, -8, -9, & 1105 = 2, -8, -9, & 1106 = 2, -8, -9, & 1107 = 2, -8, -9	1111
1110	Redacted	What was the main reason that you did not try to seek professional help or services?	DID NOT KNOW SERVICES WERE AVAILABLE SERVICES NOT AVAILABLE AFRAID OF GETTING IN TROUBLE ASHAMED FOR SELF/FAMILY COULD NOT AFFORD SERVICES DID NOT THINK IT WAS A PROBLEM	1 2 3 4 5 6	SKIP Q IF 1103 = 2, -8, -9, & 1105 = 2, -8, -9, & 1106 = 2, -8, -9, & 1107 = 2, -8, -9	

NO.	VARIABLE	QUESTIONS	CODING LABELS	CODING VALUES	SKIP PATTERNS	SKIP TO
			FELT IT WAS MY FAULT AFRAID OF BEING ABANDONED DID NOT NEED/WANT SERVICES OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	7 8 9 96 -8 -9		
1111	Redacted	After any of these unwanted sexual experiences, did you tell anyone about it?	YES NO DON'T KNOW REFUSED	1 2 -8 -9	IF 1111 = 2, -8, -9 SKIP Q IF 1103 = 2, -8, -9, & 1105 = 2, -8, -9, & 1106 = 2, -8, -9, & 1107 = 2, -8, - 9	END
1112	Redacted Redacted Redacted Redacted Redacted no one selected no one selected no one selected	Which of the following describes who you told about any of these unwanted sexual experience? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	PARENT / GUARDIAN SIBLING TEACHER FRIEND/CLASSMATE OTHER FAMILY MEMBER RELIGIOUS LEADER OTHER DON'T KNOW REFUSED	A B C D E F X Y Z	SKIP Q IF 1103 = 2, -8, -9, & 1105 = 2, -8, -9, & 1106 = 2, -8, -9, & 1107 = 2, -8, - 9	
END		This is the end of the survey. Thank you very much for your time and for your responses.				